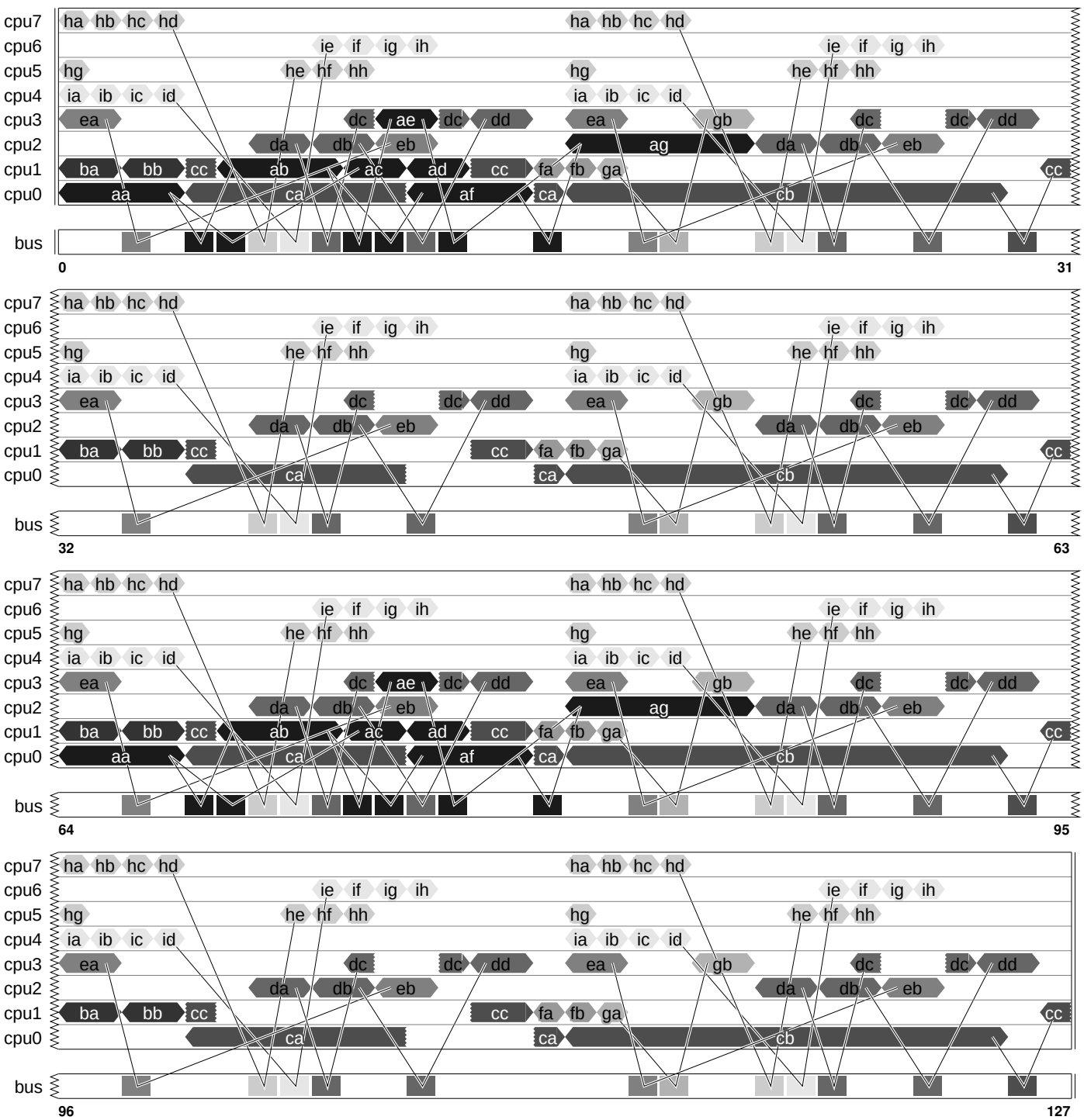Periodischer Plan: Db=big